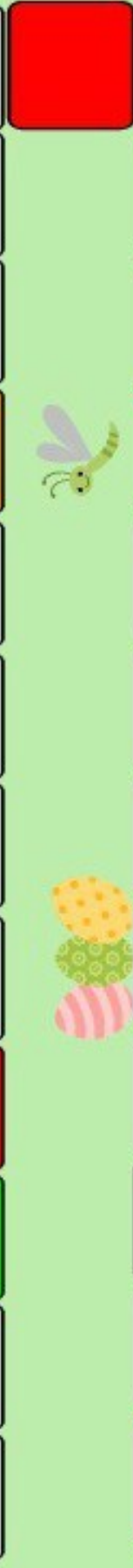


META ↑



WIELKANOCNY WYŚCIG



↑ START

